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How Southern Socialites Rewrote Civil War History

There have been a number of short videos released that explore the history of Confederate monuments, but this one takes a step back to acknowledge the crucial role that the UDC played in not only e...

<http://cwmemory.com/2017/10/25/how-southern-socialites-rewrote-civil-war-history/>

1880-1900 Popular American Racist Songs - Pinterest

<https://www.pinterest.com/pin/563020390900277805/>

About the Robert E. Lee Camp Confederate Soldiers' Home Applications for Admission Database

<http://www.lva.virginia.gov/public/guides/opac/campabout.htm>

African American Slave Trade: Ships & Records for Genealogy

Use slave ship names and records found in newspapers to trace your ancestors. Learn how these records can help you find lost family history. Learn more!

<https://blog.genealogybank.com/african-american-slave-trade-ships-records-for-genealogy.html>

African-American Virginians

African-American Virginians

<http://www.virginia.org/africanamericanvirginians>

American Migration Patterns

Glimpse into the lives of early American settlers and pioneers.

<http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~gentutor/migration.html>

Civil War Facts

Discover statistics, facts and trivia about the American Civil War

<https://www.legendsofamerica.com/ah-civilwarfacts.html>

CIVIL WAR SLANG, A Writer's Guide

<http://freepages.genealogy.rootsweb.ancestry.com/~poindexterfamily/CivilWar.html>

Complicated History: The Memorial to Robert E. Lee in Richmond | Fit To Print

<http://www.virginiamemory.com/blogs/fit-to-print/2017/07/27/complicated-history-the-memorial-to-robert-e-lee-in-richmond/>

Complicated History: The Memorial to Robert E. Lee in Richmond | Fit To Print

<http://www.virginiamemory.com/blogs/fit-to-print/2017/07/27/complicated-history-the-memorial-to-robert-e-lee-in-richmond/>

Confederate army structure | NCPedia

<https://www.ncpedia.org/history/cw-1900/confederate-army-structure>

Constitution of the Confederate States of America- what was changed?

<http://jjmccullough.com/CSA.htm>

Death or Liberty - Gabriel, Nat Turner and John Brown - Library of VA

<http://www.lva.virginia.gov/exhibits/DeathLiberty/index.htm>

First Military District

First Military District

until military rule and Reconstruction ended in Virginia on January 26, 1870.
http://www.encyclopediavirginia.org/First_Military_District#

From the RTD Archives: History of Richmond's Monument Avenue

This story ran in the in Sept. 2015 issue of Discover Richmond.
http://www.richmond.com/discover-richmond/from-the-rtd-archives-history-of-richmond-s-monument-avenue/article_14a657d0-937e-501d-ad83-40fe79df6df2.html

Historic Photos of Richmond VA | The Richmond Tour Guys

Historic photos of Richmond VA from the 19th century.
<http://www.richmondtourguys.com/historic-photos-of-richmond-va/>

Historical Census Statistics on the Foreign-Born Population of the United States: 1850 to 1990

This working paper presents selected decennial census data on the foreign-born population of the United States from 1850 to 1990. This paper updates and expands data on the foreign-born population published in 1975 in [Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970](#).
<https://www.census.gov/population/www/documentation/twps0029/twps0029.html>

History of immigration to the United States - Wikipedia

Play media

Film by Edison Studios showing immigrants disembarking from the steam ferryboat William Myers onto Ellis Island on July 9, 1903.

The history of immigration to the United States details the movement of people to the United States starting with the first European settlements from around 1600. Beginning around this time, British and other Europeans settled primarily on the east coast. Later Africans were imported as slaves. The United States experienced successive waves of immigration, particularly from Europe. Immigrants sometimes paid the cost of transoceanic transportation by becoming indentured servants after their arrival in the New World. Later, immigration rules became more restrictive; the ending of numerical restrictions occurred in 1965. Recently, cheap air travel has increased immigration from Asia and Latin America.

Attitudes towards new immigrants have cycled between favorable and hostile since the 1790s.

Contents

[hide] 1 Colonial Era

1.1 New England

1.2 Dutc...

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_immigration_to_the_United_States#1850_to_1930

How did slaves get their names? - Quora

<https://www.quora.com/How-did-slaves-get-their-names>

How Robert E. Lee went from hero to racist icon

Confederate Army Gen. Robert E. Lee was vilified during the Civil War only to become a heroic symbol of the South's "Lost Cause" — and eventually a racist icon.

<http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/nationworld/ct-robert-lee-hero-racist-icon-20170813-story.html>

Immigrant America on the Eve of the Civil War - Long Island Wins

This year marks the 150th anniversary of the start of the American Civil War. The Immigrants' Civil War is an ongoing series that will examine the role immigrants played in the conflict, how immigrants responded to the war both individually and as communities, and how the place of immigrants in America changed dramatically during the ...

<https://longislandwins.com/news/national/immigrant-america-on-the-eve-of-the-civil-war/>

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<https://longislandwins.com/news/national/immigrant-america-on-the-eve-of-the-civil-war/>

Immigration to the United States - American Memory Timeline- Classroom Presentation | Teacher Resources - Library of Congress

[//www.loc.gov/teachers/classroommaterials/presentationsandactivities/presentations/timeline/rise](http://www.loc.gov/teachers/classroommaterials/presentationsandactivities/presentations/timeline/rise)

Lost Cause, The

the death of Robert E. Lee on October 12, 1870,

https://www.encyclopediavirginia.org/Lost_Cause_The

Making Sense of Robert E. Lee

<http://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/making-sense-of-robert-e-lee-85017563/>

Nat Turner, the leader of a violent Virginia slave uprising, will be honored on a new emancipation statue in Richmond

A state commission planning an anti-slavery monument in downtown Richmond voted Wednesday to include Nat Turner, the leader of a bloody 1831 slave uprising in Southampton County, among a group

http://www.richmond.com/news/virginia/government-politics/nat-turner-the-leader-of-a-violent-virginia-slave-uprising/article_ff963fe8-d438-5a59-858a-27212of2eb5a.html

Never Caught: A New Book on George Washington's Pursuit of His Runaway Slave – AAIHS

<https://www.aaihs.org/never-caught-a-new-book-on-george-washingtons-pursuit-of-his-runaway-slave/>

Richmond VA Civil War | Civil War Traveler

<http://www.civilwartraveler.com/EAST/VA/va-central/richmond.html>

Robert E. Lee opposed Confederate monuments

White supremacists, neo-Nazis and others have protested the removal of Confederate monuments. But the Confederate general

Robert E. Lee himself never wanted such monuments built.
<http://www.pbs.org/newshour/updates/robert-e-lee-opposed-confederate-monuments/>

Robert E. Lee – Celebrated General of the South – Legends of America

The most celebrated general of the South, Robert E. Lee became even more respected after his surrender, for his character, devotion to duty, and successes.
<https://www.legendsofamerica.com/ah-robertlee/>

Statues & Monuments

Henry “Box” Brown [Canal Walk]
<https://rotj.wordpress.com/statues-monuments/>

Ten Facts About Washington & Slavery

George Washington struggled with slavery. At the end of this life Washington made the bold step to free his slaves in his 1799 will - the only slave-holding Founding Father to do so.
<https://www.mountvernon.org/george-washington/slavery/ten-facts-about-washington-slavery/>

The Civil War and Reconstruction in the American West | The Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History

<https://www.gilderlehrman.org/history-by-era/reconstruction/essays/civil-war-and-reconstruction-american-west>

The Library of Virginia African American Trailblazers

<http://www.lva.virginia.gov/public/trailblazers/>

The Library of Virginia African American Trailblazers

<http://www.lva.virginia.gov/public/trailblazers/>

The Lost Cause - American Civil War

The Lost Cause - American Civil War - summary of the concept of the Lost Cause and its basic tenets
http://civil-war-journeys.org/the_lost_cause.htm

The Myth of the Kindly General Lee

The legend of the Confederate leader's heroism and decency is based in the fiction of a person who never existed.
<https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2017/06/the-myth-of-the-kindly-general-lee/529038/>

The Radical Republicans: The Antifa of 1865

“Anybody who would trash Lee and laud Lincoln is either stupid as a post or just plain evil,” said a sage reader. This applies in spades to anyone who would laud the Radical Republicans of 1865, as one TV GOP blonde has recently, and asinine, done. The Radical Republicans, if you can believe it, considered [...] <https://www.unz.com/imercer/the-radical-republicans-the-antifa-of-1865/>

- The Richmond Planet speaks - What did the African American newspaper of Richmond say about the Robert E. Lee Monument in 1890?

The Robert E. Lee Monument on Richmond's Monument Avenue was unveiled on May 29, 1890. The Richmond Planet, the city's leading African A... <http://theshockoexaminer.blogspot.com/2017/08/the-richmond-planet-speaks-what-did.html>

- The shifting history of Confederate monuments

The backdrop of Saturday's violence in Charlottesville, Virginia, was a plan to remove a statue of Confederate Gen. Robert E. Lee from the city's downtown. What's the story behind such monuments and why do we continue to struggle with the legacy of the Civil War? Edward Ayers of the University of Richmond joins William Brangham to offer some historical context. <http://www.pbs.org/newshour/bb/shifting-history-confederate-monuments/>

- The Summer the Confederate Monuments Came Crashing Down

After Charlottesville, cities around the country are removing statues commemorating the Confederacy. But will the two historic capitals—Richmond, Virginia, and Montgomery, Alabama—follow suit? <https://www.theringer.com/2017/8/17/16160286/charlottesville-richmond-montgomery-confederate-monuments>

- U.S. Immigrant Population and Share over Time, 1850-Present

This chart displays both the number of immigrants residing in the United States and their share of the total U.S. population over time. <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/programs/data-hub/charts/immigrant-population-over-time>

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❑ **UPDATE: Putting them up and taking them down: A Confederate symbol timeline**

A dam burst when Dylann Roof murdered nine African Americans with the reasoning that black people, simply put, are evil. Since we ran this piece on July 10th, the after-effects are still making headlines. Here's what's ensued since.

<https://rvanews.com/news/putting-them-up-and-taking-them-down-a-confederate-symbol-timeline/126976>

❑ **What are the effects of the American Civil War on settlement of the West?**

<https://www.quora.com/What-are-the-effects-of-the-American-Civil-War-on-settlement-of-the-West>

❑ **What Robert E. Lee Wrote to The Times About Slavery in 1858**

The man who would become a Confederate general wanted to correct an article about freeing the slaves on his family's estate.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2017/08/18/us/robert-e-lee-slaves.html>

❑ **Why Are Confederate Statues Still Displayed in the Capitol?**

Eight Confederate leaders are honored with sculptures in the halls of Congress.

<https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2017/08/confederate-statues-congress/536760/>